

# 6-[3-(2,4-Dimethylanilino)-2-hydroxy-propoxy]-1,8-dihydroxy-3-methyl-9,10-dihydroanthracene-9,10-dione

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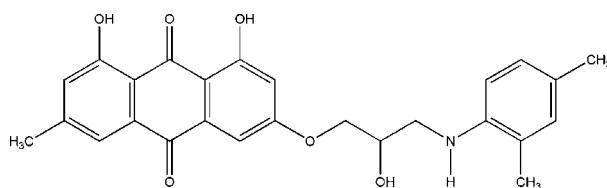
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 295\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.072;  $wR$  factor = 0.232; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.2.

In the title compound,  $C_{26}H_{25}NO_6$ , the anthraquinone ring system forms a dihedral angle of  $15.5(1)^\circ$  with the benzene ring of the dimethylaniline group. Intramolecular O—H···O hydrogen bonding is observed between the carbonyl and two hydroxyl groups. The molecules are linked into a ribbon-like structure along the [100] direction by O—H···N and C—H···O hydrogen bonds. The crystal used was twinned *via* a  $180^\circ$  rotation about [100]. The ratio of the two twin components is 0.947(1):0.053(1).

## Related literature

For the biological properties of emodin and its derivatives, see: Srinivas *et al.* (2003); Teich *et al.*, 2004; Wang & Xu (2005). For a related structure, see: Wang *et al.* (2006).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$C_{26}H_{25}NO_6$

$M_r = 447.47$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

$a = 5.0668(3)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 29.7496(17)\text{ \AA}$

$c = 14.2201(8)\text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 90.530(4)^\circ$

$V = 2143.4(2)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.10\text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 295(2)\text{ K}$

$0.32 \times 0.14 \times 0.04\text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2005)

$T_{\min} = 0.969$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.996$

17905 measured reflections

4939 independent reflections

2028 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.072$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.072$

$wR(F^2) = 0.232$

$S = 0.99$

4939 reflections

305 parameters

1 restraint

H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.65\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$       | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1—H1D···O2                | 0.82         | 1.86               | 2.575 (4)   | 145                  |
| O3—H3A···O2                | 0.82         | 1.83               | 2.556 (4)   | 147                  |
| O6—H6···N1 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.82         | 2.40               | 3.218 (5)   | 177                  |
| C15—H15···O4 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93         | 2.43               | 3.334 (4)   | 164                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y + 2, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: Cl2754).

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## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, o367 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809002347]

## **6-[3-(2,4-Dimethylanilino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-1,8-dihydroxy-3-methyl-9,10-dihydroanthracene-9,10-dione**

**X.-P. Wang and W. Xu**

### **Comment**

Emodin and its derivatives have been found to possess diverse biological properties, such as antimicrobial, antiviral, anti-tumor, anti-inflammatory, anti-oxidant, immunosuppressive, anti-ulcerogenic, fungicidal and chemopreventive activities (Wang & Xu, 2005; Teich *et al.*, 2004; Srinivas *et al.*, 2003). As part of our ongoing research on emodin derivatives (Wang & Xu, 2005; Wang *et al.*, 2006), we report here the crystal structure of the title compound.

The molecular structure of the title compound is illustrated in Fig. 1. The anthraquinone ring system is essentially planar and it forms a dihedral angle of 15.5 (1) $^{\circ}$  with the benzene ring of the dimethylaniline group. There are two intramolecular O—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen-bonding interactions between the carbonyl and two hydroxy groups (Fig. 1).

The molecules are linked into a ribbon-like structure along the [100] by intermolecular O—H $\cdots$ N and C—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds (Table 1 and Fig. 2).

### **Experimental**

A mixture of emodin (10 mmol) and epichlorohydrin (421 mmol, 33 ml) was stirred under reflux in a solution of potassium hydroxide (10 mmol) in water (3 ml) until the disappearance of the starting material, as evidenced by thin-layer chromatography (about 4 h). After the reaction was over, the solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the residue was partitioned between chloroform (50 ml) and distilled water (20 ml). The organic phase was washed with water (15 ml) and brine (15 ml), and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. The solvent was removed to give the key intermediate, 1,8-Dihydroxy-3-methyl-6-(oxiran-2-ylmethoxy)-9,10-dihydroanthracene-9,10-dione (Wang *et al.*, 2006) as a yellow oil, which was purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether–acetone 3:1). To a solution of above intermediate (0.326 g, 1 mmol) in chloroform was added 2,4-dimethylaniline (1.1 mmol). The mixture was refluxed with stirring and monitored by TLC until the reaction was completed. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether–acetone 3:1) to afford the title compound, which was dissolved in methanol (15 ml) and kept at room temperature for 15 d to get yellow single crystals.

### **Refinement**

All H atoms were placed in geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model, with O—H = 0.82 Å, N—H = 0.86 Å and C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å. The  $U_{\text{iso}}$  values were set at 1.2 to 1.5 (hydroxyl and methyl) times the  $U_{\text{eq}}$ (carrier atom). The components of the  $U^{ij}$  parameters in the direction of the C17—O6 bond were restrained to be equal. The highest residual density peak is located 0.65 Å from atom H17. Attempts to refine this peak as a disordered O6 atom, say O6A, resulted in a very short C17—O6A distance (1.14 Å) and hence the original model was retained. The crystal used was twinned *via* a 180° rotation about the [100]. The ratio of the two twin components is 94.7 (1): 5.3 (1).

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

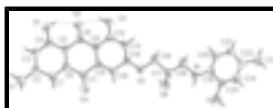


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. Dashed lines indicate hydrogen-bonding interactions.

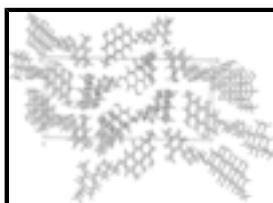


Fig. 2. The molecular packing of the title compound, viewed along the  $a$  axis. Dashed lines indicate hydrogen-bonding interactions.

## 6-[3-(2,4-Dimethylanilino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-1,8-dihydroxy-3-methyl-9,10-dihydroanthracene-9,10-dione

### Crystal data

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{26}H_{25}NO_6$             | $F_{000} = 944$   |
| $M_r = 447.47$                 | $D_x = 1.387 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                           |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$           | Melting point = 469–470 K                                 |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc           | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation<br>$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 5.0668 (3) \text{ \AA}$   | Cell parameters from 1559 reflections                     |
| $b = 29.7496 (17) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.5\text{--}19.5^\circ$                         |
| $c = 14.2201 (8) \text{ \AA}$  | $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                              |
| $\beta = 90.530 (4)^\circ$     | $T = 295 (2) \text{ K}$                                   |
| $V = 2143.4 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Plate, yellow   |
| $Z = 4$                        | $0.32 \times 0.14 \times 0.04 \text{ mm}$                 |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer          | 4939 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                | 2028 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite                                 | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.072$               |
| $T = 295(2) \text{ K}$                                  | $\theta_{\max} = 27.6^\circ$           |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                            | $\theta_{\min} = 0.7^\circ$            |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker,2005) | $h = -5 \rightarrow 6$                 |
| $T_{\min} = 0.969$ , $T_{\max} = 0.996$                 | $k = -38 \rightarrow 30$               |
| 17905 measured reflections                              | $l = -13 \rightarrow 18$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map     |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.072$ | H-atom parameters constrained                            |

$wR(F^2) = 0.232$        $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.11P)^2]$   
 $S = 0.99$       where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 4939 reflections       $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 305 parameters       $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.65 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 1 restraint       $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 Extinction correction: none  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct  
 methods

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | $x$         | $y$          | $z$        | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| C1   | -1.0367 (9) | 1.13766 (15) | 0.5591 (3) | 0.0676 (13)                      |
| H2D  | -1.1427     | 1.1638       | 0.5469     | 0.101*                           |
| H1B  | -0.9129     | 1.1440       | 0.6088     | 0.101*                           |
| H1C  | -1.1484     | 1.1132       | 0.5774     | 0.101*                           |
| C2   | -0.8902 (8) | 1.12513 (13) | 0.4719 (3) | 0.0524 (10)                      |
| C3   | -0.9564 (8) | 1.14342 (13) | 0.3858 (3) | 0.0600 (11)                      |
| H3   | -1.0914     | 1.1645       | 0.3824     | 0.072*                           |
| C4   | -0.8269 (8) | 1.13118 (13) | 0.3037 (3) | 0.0535 (11)                      |
| C5   | -0.6234 (7) | 1.09890 (12) | 0.3064 (2) | 0.0454 (9)                       |
| C6   | -0.5564 (7) | 1.08053 (12) | 0.3954 (2) | 0.0431 (9)                       |
| C7   | -0.6889 (7) | 1.09336 (13) | 0.4748 (3) | 0.0507 (10)                      |
| H7   | -0.6426     | 1.0804       | 0.5322     | 0.061*                           |
| C8   | -0.4926 (7) | 1.08413 (12) | 0.2218 (3) | 0.0453 (10)                      |
| C9   | -0.2884 (7) | 1.05060 (12) | 0.2275 (2) | 0.0431 (9)                       |
| C10  | -0.2116 (7) | 1.03164 (12) | 0.3150 (2) | 0.0409 (9)                       |
| C11  | -0.3414 (7) | 1.04653 (13) | 0.4030 (3) | 0.0461 (10)                      |
| C12  | -0.1578 (8) | 1.03526 (13) | 0.1470 (2) | 0.0497 (10)                      |
| C13  | 0.0369 (8)  | 1.00294 (13) | 0.1525 (3) | 0.0516 (10)                      |
| H13  | 0.1215      | 0.9933       | 0.0983     | 0.062*                           |
| C14  | 0.1057 (7)  | 0.98486 (12) | 0.2389 (3) | 0.0457 (9)                       |
| C15  | -0.0191 (7) | 0.99984 (12) | 0.3210 (2) | 0.0448 (9)                       |
| H15  | 0.0298      | 0.9881       | 0.3792     | 0.054*                           |
| C16  | 0.4139 (8)  | 0.93266 (13) | 0.1716 (3) | 0.0549 (11)                      |
| H16A | 0.5121      | 0.9552       | 0.1370     | 0.066*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |              |              |             |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| H16B | 0.2815      | 0.9198       | 0.1300       | 0.066*      |
| C17  | 0.5967 (8)  | 0.89666 (13) | 0.2081 (3)   | 0.0526 (10) |
| H17  | 0.7291      | 0.9111       | 0.2487       | 0.063*      |
| C18  | 0.7400 (8)  | 0.87514 (14) | 0.1259 (3)   | 0.0536 (11) |
| H18A | 0.6129      | 0.8624       | 0.0820       | 0.064*      |
| H18B | 0.8421      | 0.8977       | 0.0930       | 0.064*      |
| C19  | 1.0724 (7)  | 0.81541 (12) | 0.1014 (3)   | 0.0465 (10) |
| C20  | 1.1235 (8)  | 0.82906 (14) | 0.0102 (3)   | 0.0530 (10) |
| H20  | 1.0373      | 0.8541       | -0.0145      | 0.064*      |
| C21  | 1.3044 (8)  | 0.80537 (15) | -0.0453 (3)  | 0.0572 (11) |
| H21  | 1.3358      | 0.8149       | -0.1064      | 0.069*      |
| C22  | 1.4366 (8)  | 0.76818 (15) | -0.0109 (3)  | 0.0561 (11) |
| C23  | 1.6400 (9)  | 0.74387 (17) | -0.0682 (3)  | 0.0833 (15) |
| H23A | 1.7896      | 0.7367       | -0.0290      | 0.125*      |
| H23B | 1.6951      | 0.7627       | -0.1192      | 0.125*      |
| H23C | 1.5650      | 0.7166       | -0.0929      | 0.125*      |
| C24  | 1.3773 (8)  | 0.75469 (13) | 0.0789 (3)   | 0.0596 (12) |
| H24  | 1.4617      | 0.7293       | 0.1025       | 0.072*      |
| C25  | 1.1997 (8)  | 0.77663 (13) | 0.1365 (3)   | 0.0521 (10) |
| C26  | 1.1395 (11) | 0.76031 (16) | 0.2335 (3)   | 0.0799 (15) |
| H26A | 1.1720      | 0.7840       | 0.2779       | 0.120*      |
| H26B | 1.2503      | 0.7351       | 0.2483       | 0.120*      |
| H26C | 0.9577      | 0.7514       | 0.2364       | 0.120*      |
| N1   | 0.9123 (7)  | 0.84036 (11) | 0.1610 (2)   | 0.0588 (9)  |
| H1E  | 0.9165      | 0.8349       | 0.2204       | 0.071*      |
| O1   | -0.9091 (7) | 1.15045 (11) | 0.2223 (2)   | 0.0767 (9)  |
| H1D  | -0.8354     | 1.1383       | 0.1779       | 0.115*      |
| O2   | -0.5598 (6) | 1.10083 (9)  | 0.14266 (17) | 0.0608 (8)  |
| O3   | -0.2174 (6) | 1.05188 (11) | 0.06045 (18) | 0.0716 (9)  |
| H3A  | -0.3365     | 1.0704       | 0.0648       | 0.107*      |
| O4   | -0.2717 (6) | 1.03226 (10) | 0.47874 (18) | 0.0662 (9)  |
| O5   | 0.2908 (5)  | 0.95260 (9)  | 0.25280 (17) | 0.0572 (8)  |
| O6   | 0.4665 (6)  | 0.86440 (11) | 0.2613 (2)   | 0.0766 (9)  |
| H6   | 0.3221      | 0.8590       | 0.2372       | 0.115*      |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$  | $U^{22}$  | $U^{33}$  | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.072 (3) | 0.069 (3) | 0.062 (3) | 0.006 (2)    | 0.010 (2)    | -0.009 (2)   |
| C2  | 0.053 (3) | 0.053 (3) | 0.051 (3) | 0.000 (2)    | 0.003 (2)    | -0.006 (2)   |
| C3  | 0.065 (3) | 0.050 (3) | 0.066 (3) | 0.016 (2)    | 0.008 (2)    | -0.004 (2)   |
| C4  | 0.063 (3) | 0.045 (2) | 0.052 (3) | 0.005 (2)    | -0.001 (2)   | 0.0046 (19)  |
| C5  | 0.047 (2) | 0.043 (2) | 0.047 (2) | 0.0015 (19)  | -0.0015 (18) | 0.0008 (18)  |
| C6  | 0.046 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.038 (2) | -0.0011 (18) | -0.0002 (17) | -0.0030 (17) |
| C7  | 0.055 (2) | 0.056 (3) | 0.040 (2) | 0.000 (2)    | 0.0018 (19)  | 0.0014 (18)  |
| C8  | 0.051 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.045 (2) | -0.0038 (19) | 0.0000 (18)  | 0.0027 (18)  |
| C9  | 0.051 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.040 (2) | -0.0008 (18) | 0.0012 (18)  | 0.0020 (17)  |
| C10 | 0.043 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.041 (2) | -0.0025 (18) | 0.0010 (17)  | 0.0015 (17)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C11 | 0.044 (2)   | 0.052 (2)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.0003 (19)  | -0.0010 (18) | 0.0057 (19)  |
| C12 | 0.061 (3)   | 0.050 (2)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.002 (2)    | 0.0015 (19)  | 0.0049 (18)  |
| C13 | 0.060 (3)   | 0.055 (3)   | 0.040 (2)   | 0.004 (2)    | 0.0061 (19)  | -0.0042 (19) |
| C14 | 0.049 (2)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.046 (2)   | 0.002 (2)    | -0.0009 (18) | 0.0017 (18)  |
| C15 | 0.050 (2)   | 0.047 (2)   | 0.037 (2)   | 0.0029 (19)  | -0.0004 (17) | 0.0010 (17)  |
| C16 | 0.053 (2)   | 0.056 (3)   | 0.055 (3)   | 0.005 (2)    | 0.006 (2)    | -0.006 (2)   |
| C17 | 0.053 (2)   | 0.048 (2)   | 0.057 (2)   | 0.004 (2)    | 0.011 (2)    | -0.0007 (19) |
| C18 | 0.050 (2)   | 0.057 (3)   | 0.053 (3)   | 0.005 (2)    | 0.001 (2)    | -0.0040 (19) |
| C19 | 0.049 (2)   | 0.046 (2)   | 0.045 (2)   | -0.0026 (19) | 0.0024 (18)  | -0.0039 (18) |
| C20 | 0.055 (2)   | 0.055 (3)   | 0.049 (2)   | 0.001 (2)    | 0.004 (2)    | 0.0003 (19)  |
| C21 | 0.063 (3)   | 0.066 (3)   | 0.042 (2)   | -0.005 (2)   | 0.011 (2)    | -0.006 (2)   |
| C22 | 0.050 (2)   | 0.058 (3)   | 0.060 (3)   | -0.002 (2)   | 0.008 (2)    | -0.009 (2)   |
| C23 | 0.071 (3)   | 0.081 (4)   | 0.099 (4)   | 0.008 (3)    | 0.020 (3)    | -0.015 (3)   |
| C24 | 0.064 (3)   | 0.040 (2)   | 0.074 (3)   | 0.005 (2)    | 0.000 (2)    | -0.003 (2)   |
| C25 | 0.062 (3)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.052 (2)   | -0.002 (2)   | 0.000 (2)    | 0.0045 (19)  |
| C26 | 0.118 (4)   | 0.062 (3)   | 0.059 (3)   | 0.002 (3)    | 0.005 (3)    | 0.014 (2)    |
| N1  | 0.073 (2)   | 0.064 (2)   | 0.0389 (18) | 0.015 (2)    | 0.0049 (17)  | -0.0037 (16) |
| O1  | 0.094 (2)   | 0.077 (2)   | 0.0592 (19) | 0.0371 (19)  | -0.0034 (18) | 0.0122 (17)  |
| O2  | 0.080 (2)   | 0.0632 (19) | 0.0397 (16) | 0.0175 (16)  | -0.0012 (14) | 0.0092 (13)  |
| O3  | 0.096 (3)   | 0.081 (2)   | 0.0376 (16) | 0.0287 (18)  | 0.0062 (15)  | 0.0095 (14)  |
| O4  | 0.078 (2)   | 0.082 (2)   | 0.0380 (16) | 0.0233 (16)  | 0.0002 (14)  | 0.0067 (15)  |
| O5  | 0.0615 (18) | 0.0604 (18) | 0.0498 (16) | 0.0191 (15)  | 0.0021 (14)  | -0.0034 (13) |
| O6  | 0.080 (2)   | 0.078 (2)   | 0.072 (2)   | -0.0034 (18) | 0.0101 (17)  | 0.0016 (17)  |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|         |           |          |           |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C2   | 1.498 (5) | C16—H16A | 0.97      |
| C1—H2D  | 0.96      | C16—H16B | 0.97      |
| C1—H1B  | 0.96      | C17—O6   | 1.392 (5) |
| C1—H1C  | 0.96      | C17—C18  | 1.523 (5) |
| C2—C3   | 1.378 (5) | C17—H17  | 0.98      |
| C2—C7   | 1.391 (5) | C18—N1   | 1.440 (5) |
| C3—C4   | 1.393 (5) | C18—H18A | 0.97      |
| C3—H3   | 0.93      | C18—H18B | 0.97      |
| C4—O1   | 1.353 (4) | C19—C20  | 1.385 (5) |
| C4—C5   | 1.409 (5) | C19—N1   | 1.393 (5) |
| C5—C6   | 1.416 (5) | C19—C25  | 1.411 (5) |
| C5—C8   | 1.448 (5) | C20—C21  | 1.404 (5) |
| C6—C7   | 1.373 (5) | C20—H20  | 0.93      |
| C6—C11  | 1.490 (5) | C21—C22  | 1.380 (6) |
| C7—H7   | 0.93      | C21—H21  | 0.93      |
| C8—O2   | 1.274 (4) | C22—C24  | 1.375 (5) |
| C8—C9   | 1.439 (5) | C22—C23  | 1.505 (6) |
| C9—C12  | 1.403 (5) | C23—H23A | 0.96      |
| C9—C10  | 1.417 (5) | C23—H23B | 0.96      |
| C10—C15 | 1.361 (5) | C23—H23C | 0.96      |
| C10—C11 | 1.487 (5) | C24—C25  | 1.385 (5) |
| C11—O4  | 1.207 (4) | C24—H24  | 0.93      |
| C12—O3  | 1.358 (4) | C25—C26  | 1.496 (5) |

## supplementary materials

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|             |           |               |           |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C12—C13     | 1.379 (5) | C26—H26A      | 0.96      |
| C13—C14     | 1.384 (5) | C26—H26B      | 0.96      |
| C13—H13     | 0.93      | C26—H26C      | 0.96      |
| C14—O5      | 1.355 (4) | N1—H1E        | 0.86      |
| C14—C15     | 1.405 (5) | O1—H1D        | 0.82      |
| C15—H15     | 0.93      | O3—H3A        | 0.82      |
| C16—O5      | 1.445 (4) | O6—H6         | 0.82      |
| C16—C17     | 1.505 (5) |               |           |
| C2—C1—H2D   | 109.5     | C17—C16—H16B  | 110.4     |
| C2—C1—H1B   | 109.5     | H16A—C16—H16B | 108.6     |
| H2D—C1—H1B  | 109.5     | O6—C17—C16    | 112.6 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1C   | 109.5     | O6—C17—C18    | 111.0 (3) |
| H2D—C1—H1C  | 109.5     | C16—C17—C18   | 109.3 (3) |
| H1B—C1—H1C  | 109.5     | O6—C17—H17    | 107.9     |
| C3—C2—C7    | 117.8 (4) | C16—C17—H17   | 107.9     |
| C3—C2—C1    | 121.2 (4) | C18—C17—H17   | 107.9     |
| C7—C2—C1    | 120.9 (4) | N1—C18—C17    | 109.1 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4    | 121.9 (4) | N1—C18—H18A   | 109.9     |
| C2—C3—H3    | 119.0     | C17—C18—H18A  | 109.9     |
| C4—C3—H3    | 119.0     | N1—C18—H18B   | 109.9     |
| O1—C4—C3    | 117.5 (4) | C17—C18—H18B  | 109.9     |
| O1—C4—C5    | 122.1 (4) | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.3     |
| C3—C4—C5    | 120.3 (4) | C20—C19—N1    | 121.9 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6    | 117.2 (3) | C20—C19—C25   | 118.8 (4) |
| C4—C5—C8    | 121.6 (3) | N1—C19—C25    | 119.2 (3) |
| C6—C5—C8    | 121.2 (3) | C19—C20—C21   | 120.5 (4) |
| C7—C6—C5    | 120.8 (4) | C19—C20—H20   | 119.8     |
| C7—C6—C11   | 119.4 (3) | C21—C20—H20   | 119.8     |
| C5—C6—C11   | 119.7 (3) | C22—C21—C20   | 121.4 (4) |
| C6—C7—C2    | 121.9 (4) | C22—C21—H21   | 119.3     |
| C6—C7—H7    | 119.1     | C20—C21—H21   | 119.3     |
| C2—C7—H7    | 119.1     | C24—C22—C21   | 117.0 (4) |
| O2—C8—C9    | 120.4 (3) | C24—C22—C23   | 121.3 (4) |
| O2—C8—C5    | 119.7 (3) | C21—C22—C23   | 121.8 (4) |
| C9—C8—C5    | 119.9 (3) | C22—C23—H23A  | 109.5     |
| C12—C9—C10  | 117.3 (3) | C22—C23—H23B  | 109.5     |
| C12—C9—C8   | 121.6 (3) | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5     |
| C10—C9—C8   | 121.1 (3) | C22—C23—H23C  | 109.5     |
| C15—C10—C9  | 121.5 (3) | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5     |
| C15—C10—C11 | 118.4 (3) | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5     |
| C9—C10—C11  | 120.1 (3) | C22—C24—C25   | 124.0 (4) |
| O4—C11—C10  | 121.2 (3) | C22—C24—H24   | 118.0     |
| O4—C11—C6   | 120.7 (3) | C25—C24—H24   | 118.0     |
| C10—C11—C6  | 118.0 (3) | C24—C25—C19   | 118.3 (4) |
| O3—C12—C13  | 117.2 (3) | C24—C25—C26   | 122.0 (4) |
| O3—C12—C9   | 121.2 (3) | C19—C25—C26   | 119.7 (4) |
| C13—C12—C9  | 121.6 (3) | C25—C26—H26A  | 109.5     |
| C12—C13—C14 | 119.7 (3) | C25—C26—H26B  | 109.5     |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.2     | H26A—C26—H26B | 109.5     |

|                |            |                 |            |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C14—C13—H13    | 120.2      | C25—C26—H26C    | 109.5      |
| O5—C14—C13     | 125.0 (3)  | H26A—C26—H26C   | 109.5      |
| O5—C14—C15     | 114.8 (3)  | H26B—C26—H26C   | 109.5      |
| C13—C14—C15    | 120.2 (3)  | C19—N1—C18      | 121.8 (3)  |
| C10—C15—C14    | 119.7 (3)  | C19—N1—H1E      | 119.1      |
| C10—C15—H15    | 120.1      | C18—N1—H1E      | 119.1      |
| C14—C15—H15    | 120.1      | C4—O1—H1D       | 109.5      |
| O5—C16—C17     | 106.6 (3)  | C12—O3—H3A      | 109.5      |
| O5—C16—H16A    | 110.4      | C14—O5—C16      | 118.5 (3)  |
| C17—C16—H16A   | 110.4      | C17—O6—H6       | 109.5      |
| O5—C16—H16B    | 110.4      |                 |            |
| C7—C2—C3—C4    | −0.5 (6)   | C10—C9—C12—O3   | −179.4 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4    | −178.2 (4) | C8—C9—C12—O3    | 0.7 (6)    |
| C2—C3—C4—O1    | 178.9 (4)  | C10—C9—C12—C13  | 0.2 (6)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5    | 0.7 (6)    | C8—C9—C12—C13   | −179.6 (3) |
| O1—C4—C5—C6    | −179.1 (4) | O3—C12—C13—C14  | 180.0 (4)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6    | −0.9 (6)   | C9—C12—C13—C14  | 0.3 (6)    |
| O1—C4—C5—C8    | −0.8 (6)   | C12—C13—C14—O5  | 179.1 (3)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C8    | 177.4 (4)  | C12—C13—C14—C15 | −1.0 (6)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C7    | 1.1 (5)    | C9—C10—C15—C14  | −0.8 (5)   |
| C8—C5—C6—C7    | −177.3 (3) | C11—C10—C15—C14 | 179.5 (3)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C11   | −179.5 (3) | O5—C14—C15—C10  | −178.8 (3) |
| C8—C5—C6—C11   | 2.1 (5)    | C13—C14—C15—C10 | 1.3 (5)    |
| C5—C6—C7—C2    | −0.9 (6)   | O5—C16—C17—O6   | 57.8 (4)   |
| C11—C6—C7—C2   | 179.6 (3)  | O5—C16—C17—C18  | −178.3 (3) |
| C3—C2—C7—C6    | 0.6 (6)    | O6—C17—C18—N1   | −54.5 (4)  |
| C1—C2—C7—C6    | 178.3 (4)  | C16—C17—C18—N1  | −179.3 (3) |
| C4—C5—C8—O2    | 0.7 (6)    | N1—C19—C20—C21  | 174.2 (4)  |
| C6—C5—C8—O2    | 179.0 (3)  | C25—C19—C20—C21 | −1.8 (6)   |
| C4—C5—C8—C9    | −179.1 (3) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | −0.2 (6)   |
| C6—C5—C8—C9    | −0.8 (5)   | C20—C21—C22—C24 | 1.8 (6)    |
| O2—C8—C9—C12   | −0.1 (5)   | C20—C21—C22—C23 | −177.1 (4) |
| C5—C8—C9—C12   | 179.7 (3)  | C21—C22—C24—C25 | −1.5 (6)   |
| O2—C8—C9—C10   | −179.9 (3) | C23—C22—C24—C25 | 177.5 (4)  |
| C5—C8—C9—C10   | −0.1 (5)   | C22—C24—C25—C19 | −0.5 (6)   |
| C12—C9—C10—C15 | 0.0 (5)    | C22—C24—C25—C26 | 179.3 (4)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C15  | 179.9 (3)  | C20—C19—C25—C24 | 2.1 (6)    |
| C12—C9—C10—C11 | 179.8 (3)  | N1—C19—C25—C24  | −174.0 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11  | −0.4 (5)   | C20—C19—C25—C26 | −177.7 (4) |
| C15—C10—C11—O4 | 2.9 (5)    | N1—C19—C25—C26  | 6.2 (6)    |
| C9—C10—C11—O4  | −176.8 (4) | C20—C19—N1—C18  | 15.6 (6)   |
| C15—C10—C11—C6 | −178.5 (3) | C25—C19—N1—C18  | −168.4 (4) |
| C9—C10—C11—C6  | 1.7 (5)    | C17—C18—N1—C19  | −178.8 (3) |
| C7—C6—C11—O4   | −4.6 (6)   | C13—C14—O5—C16  | −5.0 (5)   |
| C5—C6—C11—O4   | 176.0 (4)  | C15—C14—O5—C16  | 175.1 (3)  |
| C7—C6—C11—C10  | 176.9 (3)  | C17—C16—O5—C14  | −176.9 (3) |
| C5—C6—C11—C10  | −2.6 (5)   |                 |            |

## supplementary materials

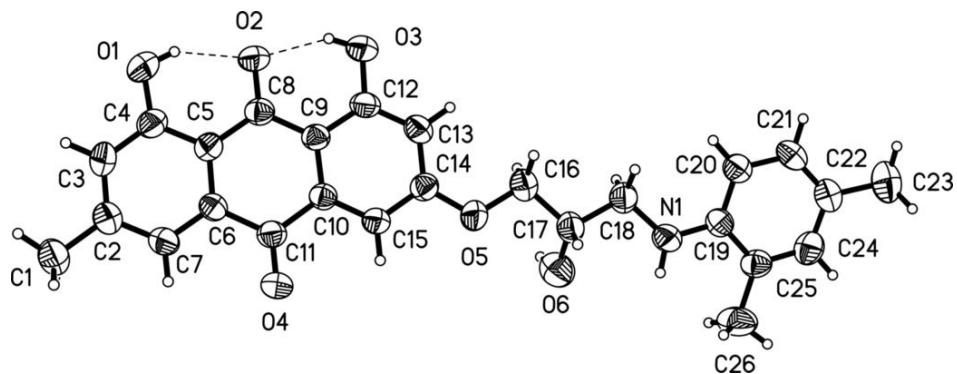
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*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| $D-H\cdots A$              | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1—H1D···O2                | 0.82  | 1.86        | 2.575 (4)   | 145           |
| O3—H3A···O2                | 0.82  | 1.83        | 2.556 (4)   | 147           |
| O6—H6···N1 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.82  | 2.40        | 3.218 (5)   | 177           |
| C15—H15···O4 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93  | 2.43        | 3.334 (4)   | 164           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y+2, -z+1$ .

Fig. 1



## **supplementary materials**

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**Fig. 2**

